

Planning Commission August 17, 2023

View additional details on this proposal and all application materials using the following link:

# **Applicant Materials for Consideration**

# DETAILS

Location: 611 Shannon Street

**Property Owner:** Natasha Pleasant

**Current Zoning:** R-1, Single-Family Residential Suburban

Future Land Use: Low Density Residential

#### Applicable Codes, Policies, and Plans:

- Unified Development Code
- Subdivision Regulations
- Map for Mobile Comprehensive Plan

#### **Proposal:**

 Conditional Use Permit to allow a home-based daycare with up to 12 children in an R-1, Single-Family Suburban District.

#### **Commission Considerations:**

To allow a home-based daycare with three (3) conditions.

#### 

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# PLANNING COMMISSION VICINITY MAP - EXISTING AERIAL



The site is surrounded by single family residential units.

APPLICATION NUMBER	1 DATE August 17, 2023 Natasha Pleasant	N
REQUEST	Conditional Use	
		NTS

# **HOLDOVER COMMENTS**

The application was heldover from the Planning Commission's July 20<sup>th</sup> meeting allow the applicant to hold a compliant neighborhood meeting, with compliant notifications. The applicant has since had a compliant neighborhood meeting, with all of the required notices being provided. The applicant has provided the required documentation from the neighborhood meeting, which indicates that three (3) individuals attended.

# SITE HISTORY

The subject site was before the Planning Commission at its November 17, 2022 meeting as part of a 2-lot Subdivision, which was approved and subsequently recorded in Probate Court.

The site has never been before the Board of Adjustment.

# **STAFF COMMENTS**

### **Engineering Comments:**

- Any work performed in the existing Public ROW (right-of-way) such as driveways, sidewalks, utility connections, grading, drainage, irrigation, or landscaping will require a ROW permit from the City of Mobile Engineering Permitting Department (251-208-6070) and must comply with the City of Mobile Right-of-Way Construction and Administration Ordinance (Mobile City Code, Chapter 57, Article VIII).
- 2. A Land Disturbance Permit application shall be submitted for any proposed land disturbing activity with the property. A complete set of construction plans including, but not limited to, drainage, utilities, grading, storm water detention systems and paving will need to be included with the Land Disturbance permit. This Permit must be submitted, approved, and issued prior to beginning any of the construction work.
- Any and all proposed land disturbing activity within the property will need to be submitted for review and be in conformance with Mobile City Code, Chapter 17, <u>Storm Water Management and Flood Control</u>); the <u>City of Mobile, Alabama Flood Plain Management Plan</u> (1984); and, the <u>Rules For Erosion and</u> <u>Sedimentation Control and Storm Water Runoff Control</u>.
- 4. A 25' riparian buffer may be required, during development, along the edge of anything considered by ADEM to be a water of the state.
- 5. Any existing or proposed detention facility shall be maintained as it was constructed and approved. The Land Disturbance Permit application for any proposed construction includes a requirement of a Maintenance and Inspection Plan (signed and notarized by the Owner) for the detention facility. This Plan shall run with the land and be recorded in the County Probate Office prior to the Engineering Department issuing their approval for a Final Certificate of Occupancy.
- 6. The approval of all applicable federal, state, and local agencies (including all storm water runoff, wetland and floodplain requirements) will be required prior to the issuance of a Land Disturbance permit. The Owner/Developer is responsible for acquiring all of the necessary permits and approvals.
- 7. The proposed development must comply with all Engineering Department design requirements and Policy Letters.

## **Traffic Engineering Comments:**

Driveway number, size, location, and design to be approved by Traffic Engineering and conform to AASHTO standards. Any required on-site parking, including ADA handicap spaces, shall meet the minimum standards as defined in Section 64-6 of the City's Zoning Ordinance.

## **Urban Forestry Comments:**

Property to be developed in compliance with state and local laws that pertain to tree preservation and protection on both city and private properties [Act 929 of the 1961 Regular Session of the Alabama Legislature (Acts 1961, p. 1487), as amended, and City Code Chapters 57 and 65]. Private removal of trees in the right-of-way will require approval of the Mobile Tree Commission. Removal of heritage trees from undeveloped residential sites, developed residential sites in historic districts, and all commercial sites will require a tree removal permit.

## **Fire Department Comments:**

All projects within the City Limits of Mobile shall comply with the requirements of the City of Mobile Fire Code Ordinance (2021 International Fire Code). Fire apparatus access is required to be within 150' of all commercial and residential buildings. A fire hydrant is required to be within 400' of non-sprinkled commercial buildings and 600' of sprinkled commercial buildings.

The adopted fire code of the City of Mobile, International Fire Code 2021 Edition, defines a commercial daycare as an I-4 occupancy -definition- buildings and structures occupied by more than five persons of any age who receive custodial care for less than 24 hours by persons other than parents or guardians; relatives by blood, marriage, or adoption; and in a place other than the home of the person cared for.

The adopted Fire Code states that all Group I occupancies require a sprinkler system to be installed.

There is an exception to this rule, which states that a sprinkler system is not required if the day care is at the level of exit discharge and where every room where care is provided has not fewer than one exterior exit door. This exception changes the occupancy classification to that of an E-day care facility.

Whether the classification is that of an I or E providing care for more than 5 children makes the facility a commercial business and will require building permits to meet all code requirements. A pre-development meeting is recommended to assist the owner in understanding what will be required to open such a facility inside a private residence.

## **Planning Comments:**

It should be noted that the applicant submitted a site plan with their application, however many of the notes on the site plan are illegible, therefore, if approved, the applicant should be required to provide a legible site plan to staff.

The applicant wishes to operate a home-based daycare with up to twelve (12) children. Home-based daycares are required to provide off-street parking spaces in the amount of two (2) per dwelling unit, one (1) per each employee who does not live at the location, and one (1) space for every three (3) children. The applicant states there will be one (1) employee who does not live at the location, making for a minimum of seven (7) spaces being required. The site plan submitted depicts six (6) parking spaces in addition to a driveway that appears to terminate in a garage which can accommodate two (2) vehicles for the dwelling, thus providing compliant parking. The site plan also depicts compliant access and maneuvering spaces for the proposed parking spaces. It should be noted that none of the parking spaces are shown as being handicap accessible, as may be required by Building Code.

The applicant has advised that the hours of operation for the daycare will be Monday through Friday, 6 AM to 12 AM. It should be noted that if the applicant wishes to increase their hours of operation in the future, a new Conditional Use Permit application will be required.

Home-based daycares are required to have an outdoor play area enclosed by a four-foot (4') tall fence or wall. As mentioned previously, the site plan submitted is difficult to read, therefore it is difficult to determine if the applicant will comply with this requirement. If approved, a site plan clearly depicting a compliant outdoor play area will be required.

It should be noted that if approved, the proposed daycare will be required to comply with Building, Plumbing, Electrical, and Mechanical Codes, in addition to Fire and Health Department requirements, with all appropriate permits and inspections.

# **CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT CONSIDERATIONS**

## Standards of Review:

Conditional Use Permits (CUPs) are required for certain uses in the Use Table (Table 64-2-24.1). These uses may have some special impact which differs from the potential impacts of permitted uses, such as exceeding permitted uses in intensity, or have unique requirements specified for compliance in the Unified Development Code (UDC).

Article 5, Section 6-E. of the Unified Development Codes states the City Council shall not approve an Application for Conditional Use Permit unless the proposed use:

- 1. Is consistent with all applicable requirements of this Chapter, including:
  - (a) Any applicable development standards; and
  - (b) Any applicable use regulations.
- 2. Is compatible with the character of the surrounding neighborhood;
- 3. Will not impede the orderly development and improvement of surrounding property; and
- 4. Will not adversely affect the health, safety or welfare of persons living or working in the surrounding neighborhood, or be more injurious to property or improvements in the neighborhood. In making this determination, the Planning Commission and City Council shall consider:
  - (a) The location, type and height of buildings or structures;
  - (b) The type and extent of landscaping and screening;
  - (c) Lighting;
  - (d) Hours of operation; and
  - (e) Other conditions that might require mitigation of the adverse impacts of the proposed development.
- 5. Is designed to provide ingress and egress that minimizes traffic hazards and traffic congestion on the public roads;
- 6. Is designed to minimize the impact on storm water facilities;
- 7. Will be adequately served by water and sanitary sewer services;
- 8. Is not noxious or offensive by reason of emissions, vibration, noise, odor, dust, smoke or gas; and
- 9. Shall not be detrimental to or endanger the public health, safety or general welfare.
- 10. Benefits Consideration. In addition, consideration should also be given to the City's and the larger community's best interests and the need, benefit, or public purpose of the proposed request.
- 11. Criteria by Use. The Planning Commission and City Council shall give careful consideration to the warrants and criteria set forth in this section in judging applications for Conditional Use Permits

involving the following uses. In considering a Conditional Use Permit, the Planning Commission and City Council may attach such reasonable conditions and safeguards in addition to those set forth in this section, as they may deem necessary to implement the purposes of this Chapter.

In addition to the general standards of review above, there are criteria specific to home-based daycares with between 7-12 children, which include:

- 1. All parking shall comply with the Parking Requirements of Article 3, Section 12, except that the parking and driveway may be of an Approved Alternative Paving Surface, and shall comply with the size, location, and other specification requirements set forth in Section 64-3-12.
- 2. The following minimum amount of off-street parking must be provided:
  - (a) The minimum number required for residences as set forth in Section 64-3-12 and Table 64-3-12.1 (i.e., two (2) per dwelling unit for a single-family detached dwelling); plus
  - (b) One (1) space for reach employee who is not a full-time permanent resident of the home; plus
  - (c) One (1) space for every three (3) children that the home daycare is licensed to serve by the Department of Human Resources.
- 3. The indoor floor space of the home must be adequate in size to accommodate the number of children served but in no event may be less than the number required by applicable regulations of the Department of Human Resources.
- 4. The outdoor play area shall be adequate in size to accommodate the number of children served but in no event may be less than the number required by applicable regulations of the Department of Human Resources.
- 5. The outdoor play area shall be enclosed by a fence or wall at least four (4) feet in height.
- 6. The home must be the primary residence of the operator of the daycare.

#### **Considerations:**

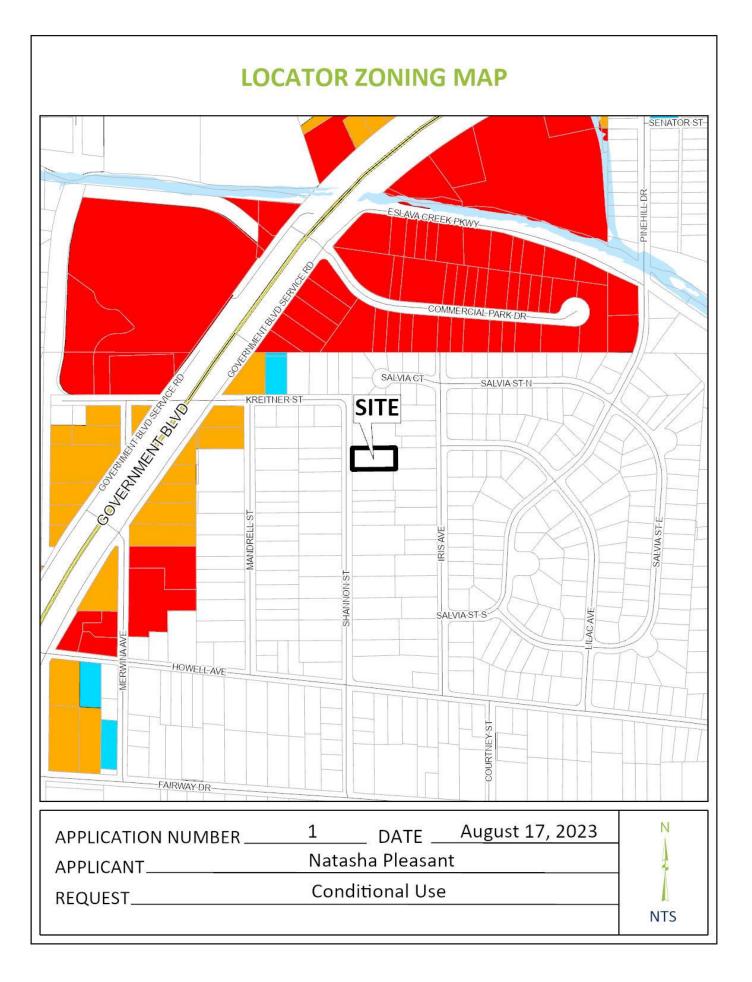
Based on the requested Conditional Use Permit application, if the Commission and City Council consider approval of the request, the following findings of fact must be present. The application:

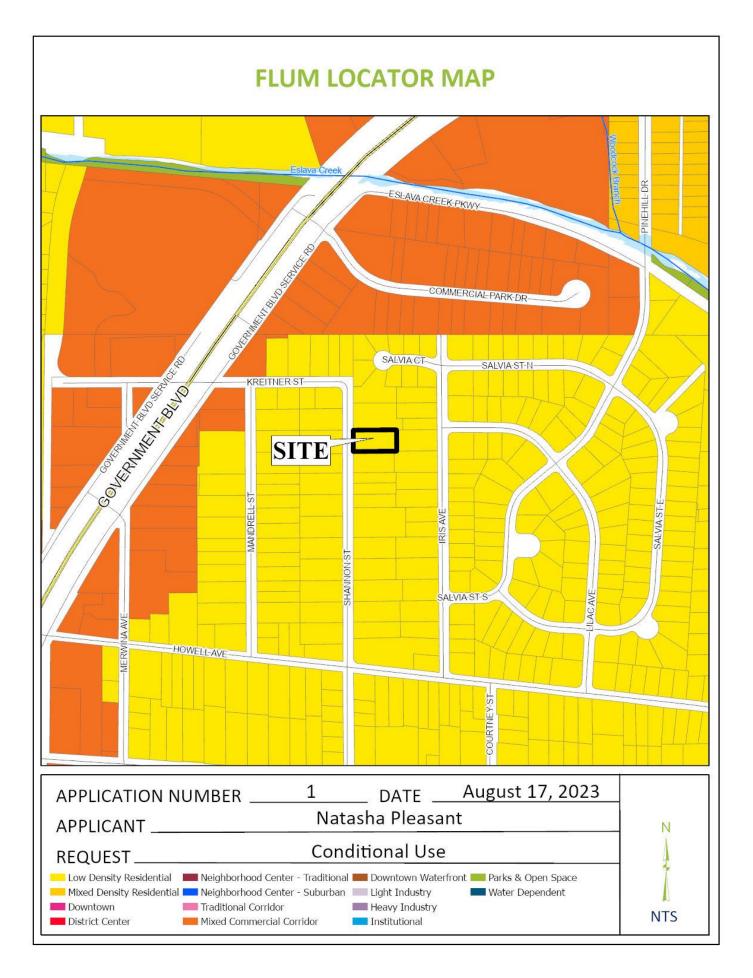
- 1. Is consistent with all applicable requirements of this Chapter, including:
  - (a) Any applicable development standards; and
  - (b) Any applicable use regulations.
- 2. Is compatible with the character of the surrounding neighborhood;
- 3. Will not impede the orderly development and improvement of surrounding property; and
- 4. Will not adversely affect the health, safety or welfare of persons living or working in the surrounding neighborhood, or be more injurious to property or improvements in the neighborhood. In making this determination, the Planning Commission and City Council shall consider:
  - (a) The location, type and height of buildings or structures;
  - (b) The type and extent of landscaping and screening;
  - (c) Lighting;
  - (d) Hours of operation; and
  - (e) Other conditions that might require mitigation of the adverse impacts of the proposed development.

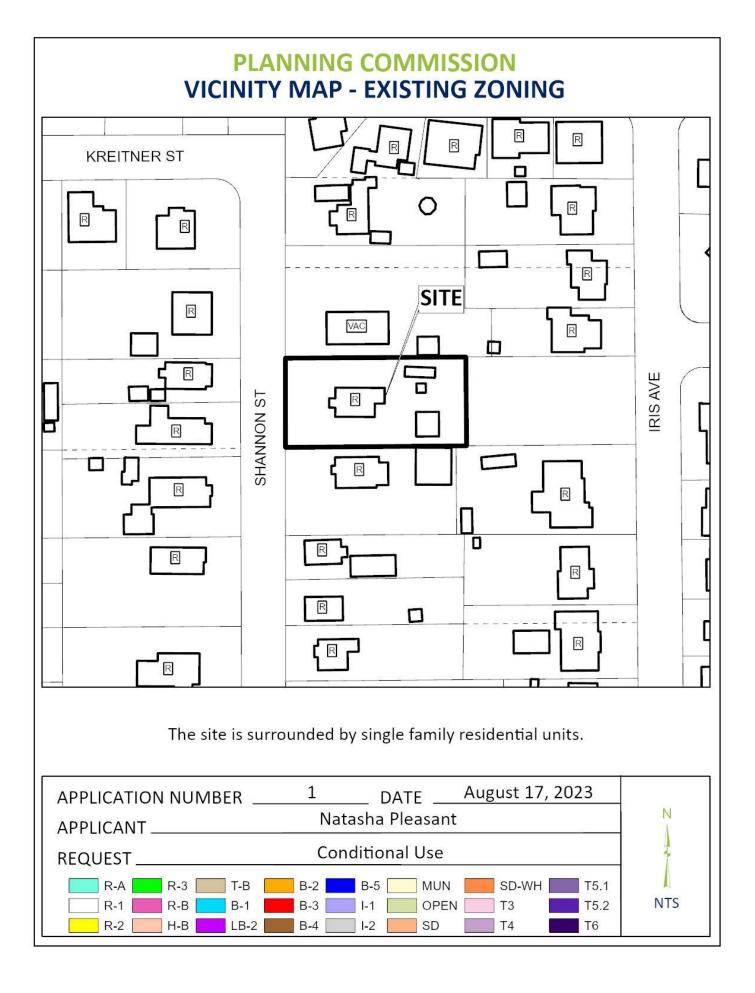
- 5. Is designed to provide ingress and egress that minimizes traffic hazards and traffic congestion on the public roads;
- 6. Is designed to minimize the impact on storm water facilities;
- 7. Will be adequately served by water and sanitary sewer services;
- 8. Is not noxious or offensive by reason of emissions, vibration, noise, odor, dust, smoke or gas; and
- 9. Shall not be detrimental to or endanger the public health, safety or general welfare.
- 10. The proposed use will meet the City's and the larger community's best interests and the need, benefit, or public purpose of the proposed request.

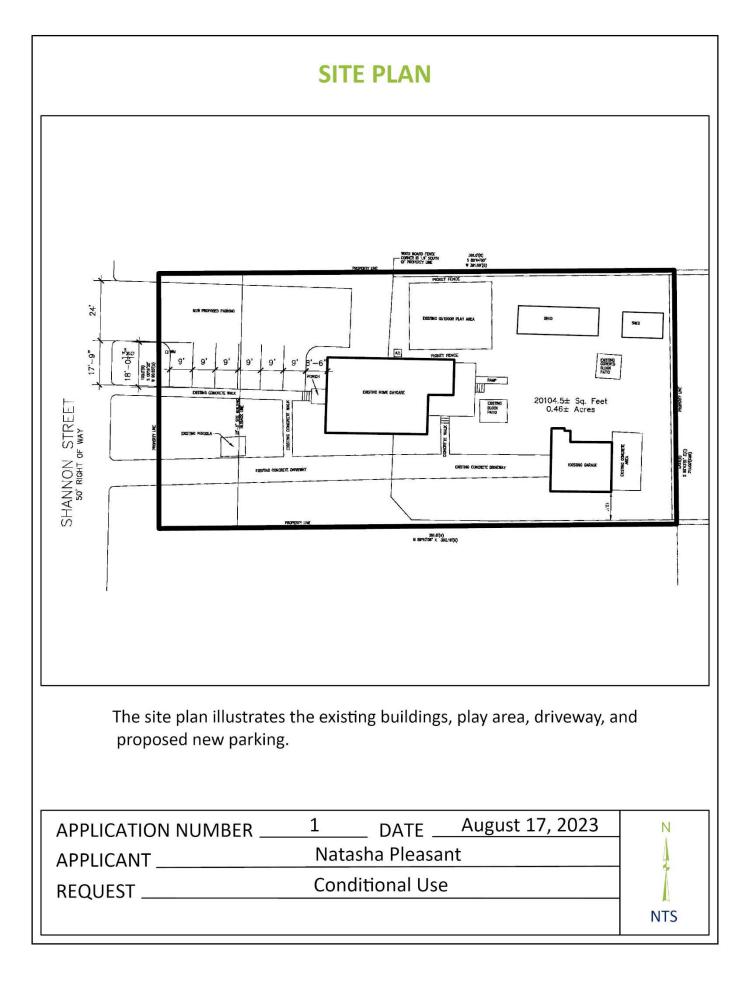
If the application is considered for approval, it should be subject to the following conditions:

- 1) Submittal of a compliant legible site plan to Planning & Zoning staff;
- 2) Depiction of an outdoor play area enclosed by a four-foot (4') tall fence or wall;
- 3) Hours of operation are limited to Monday through Friday, 6 AM to 12 AM; and
- 4) Any changes in the scope of operations (hours of operation, number of outside staff, etc.) or to the site (parking layout, playground layout, etc.), will require a new Conditional Use Permit application and approval.









ZONING DISTRICT CORRESPONDENCE MATRIX															
		OW DENSITY RESIDENTIAL (LDR)	MIXED DENSITY RESIDENTIAL (MXDR)	DOWNTOWN (DT)	DISTRICT CENTER (DC)	NEIGHBORHOOD CENTER - TRADITIONAL (NC-T)	NEIGHBORHOOD CENTER - SUBURBAN (NC-S)	TRADITIONAL CORRIDOR (TC)	MIXED COMMERCIAL CORRIDOR (MCC)	-IGHT INDUSTRIAL (LI)	HEAVY INDUSTRY (HI)	NSTITUTIONAL LAND USE (INS)	PARKS & OPEN SPACE (POS)	DOWNTOWN WATERFRONT (DW)	WATER DEPENDENT USES (WDWRU)
RESIDENTIAL - AG	R-A	Ľ	M			z	z	F	Μ		Т	≤			\$
ONE-FAMILY RESIDENCE	R-1														$\square$
TWO-FAMILY RESIDENCE	R-2													0	
MULTIPLE-FAMILY	R-3	0												0	
RESIDENTIAL-BUSINESS	R-B		0											0	
TRANSITIONAL-BUSINESS	T-B		0												
HISTORIC BUSINESS	H-B														
VILLAGE CENTER	TCD														
NEIGH. CENTER	TCD														
NEIGH. GENERAL	TCD														
DOWNTOWN DEV. DDD	T-6														
DOWNTOWN DEV. DDD	T-5.1														
DOWNTOWN DEV. DDD	T-5.2														
DOWNTOWN DEV. DDD	T-4														
DOWNTOWN DEV. DDD	T-3														
DOWNTOWN DEV. DDD	SD-WH									0	0				
DOWNTOWN DEV. DD	SD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0				
BUFFER BUSINESS	B-1													0	
NEIGH. BUSINESS			0											0	
LIMITED BUSINESS	LB-2		0											0	
COMMUNITY BUSINESS	B-3											0		0	
GEN. BUSINESS	B-4											0		0	
OFFICE-DISTRIBUTION	B-5														
LIGHT INDUSTRY	I-1														
HEAVY INDUSTRY	I-2														

#### Zoning District Correspondence Matrix

- Directly Related
- Elements of the zoning category are related to the future LU category, but with qualifications (such as a development plan with conditions)
- Land use category is appropriate, but the district does not directly implement the category (e.g., open space in an industrial district)

## LOW DENSITY RESIDENTIAL (LDR)

This designation applies to existing residential neighborhoods found mostly west of the Beltline or immediately adjacent to the east side of the Beltline.

The primary land use in the LDR districts is residential and the predominant housing type is the singlefamily housing unit, detached or semidetached, typically placed within a street grid or a network of meandering suburban streets. The density in these districts ranges between 0 and 6 dwelling units per acre (du/ac). These neighborhoods may also contain small-scale, low-rise multi-unit structures at appropriate locations, as well as complementary retail, parks and civic institutions such as schools, community centers, neighborhood playgrounds, and churches or other religious uses if those uses are designed and sited in a manner compatible with and connected to the surrounding context. The presence of individual ancillary uses should contribute to the fabric of a complete neighborhood, developed at a walkable, bikeable human scale.